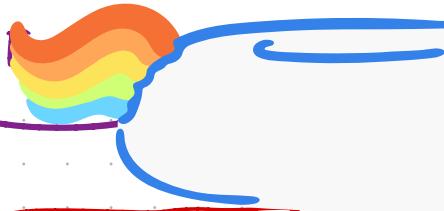


# Cheat-Sheet ADBS Exam 1



## I/O - Times for HDD

$t_s$  ... seek time



$t_r$  ... rotation delay

$$\hookrightarrow 0.5 \cdot \frac{1\text{m}}{\text{rpm}} \text{ or } 0.5 \cdot \frac{60\text{s}}{\text{rpm}}$$

(1)

(2)

(3)



$t_{tr}$  ... transfer (read) time

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{1}{\text{rr}} \cdot \text{block size} \quad (4) \quad \frac{8\text{KB}}{103000\text{KB/s}} \approx 0.05\text{ms}$$

random access time

$$\hookrightarrow t_s + t_r + t_{tr} = ta$$

$$t = t_s + t_r + \text{nr. blocks} \cdot t_{tr} + (\text{nr. blocks} - 1) \cdot t_{rot}$$

for sequential

$$t = \text{nr. blocks} \cdot ta$$

for random access

$$\hookrightarrow p\% \text{ by } \frac{t_{seq}}{t_{random}}$$

when it's buffer  
for seq read  
hole file

## I/O - Times for SSD

$$ta = \text{access time for one page} = \frac{\text{block size}}{\text{tr}} \quad (5) \quad \frac{128\text{KB}}{119\text{ms}} = 0.3\text{ms}$$

$$t = ta \cdot \text{nr. of blocks} \quad \text{for random access}$$

$$t = \frac{\text{nr. of blocks} \cdot \text{page size}}{\text{block size}} \cdot ta \quad (6) \quad \frac{1000 \cdot 8\text{KB}}{119\text{ms}} = 0.3\text{ms}$$

for seq read

## Blocking Factor

$$bfr = \left[ \begin{array}{c} B \\ R \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \text{Block size} \\ \rightarrow \text{Record size} \end{array}$$

## [Sort 604]

$b = \# \text{ pages}$

$$2 \cdot b \cdot (1 + \lceil \log_2(b) \rceil) \quad \text{for 3 buffers}$$

$$2 \cdot b \cdot (1 + \lceil \log_{B-1}(b/B) \rceil) \quad \text{for multi-way with } B \text{ buffers}$$

## [Cost fn variables:

$r_X$  or  $|X|$  ... # tuples in rel  $X$

$b_X$  ... # blocks occupied by  $X$

$bfr_X$  ... blocking factor ( $\text{# records}/\text{block}$ )

$sel_p$  ... 0..1 - selectivity of predicate  $P$

$S_p$  ... cardinality of  $p$  ( $sel_p * r_X$ )

## Search cost:

$b$  ... for non unique  
 $b/2$  ... for unique  
 $\log_2 b + (\lceil \frac{sel+x}{bfr} \rceil - 1)$  ... for bin search of index  
 $x \times n$  ... for  $\text{gt}$  search where  $x$  is depth  
 $1$  ... for hash search

## Join cost:

$bR + (bk \cdot bs)$  ... for nested loops  
 $bR \cdot \lceil \frac{bR}{B-2} \rceil \cdot bs$  ... for block n loops  
 $bR + (IRI \cdot x)$  ... for  $i$ th nested loops  
 $bR + bs$  ... for sort merge join if one relation is unique otherwise might be quadratic

$2(bR + bs) + (bR + bs)$  ... for hash join

$(3 - 2 \cdot \frac{k}{B-1}) (bR + bs)$  ... for hybrid hash

$bR + bs$  ... for nhj. if R fits into buffer entirely

## Selectivity

$$sel_p = \frac{|Op(R)|}{|R|} \quad \text{for predicate } P$$

$$sel_{RS} = \frac{|R \times S|}{|R \times S|} = \frac{|R \times S|}{|R| \cdot |S|} \quad \text{for join}$$

$$sel_{R:A=C} = \frac{1}{|R|} \quad \text{for unique attribute } C$$

$$sel_{\Delta R_A=S_B} = \frac{1}{|S|} \quad \text{for eq-join via foreign key}$$

$$sel_{R:A=C} = \frac{1}{NOV(A|R)} \quad \text{and } R.A \text{ not null}$$

$$sel_{R:A>C} = \frac{\text{High}(A|R) - C}{\text{High}(A|R) - \text{Low}(A|R)} \quad \text{for } C \in \text{high}(A|R) \text{ where High}(A|R) \text{ is high value in } A \text{ in } R$$

$$sel_{\Delta R_A=S_B} = \frac{1}{\max(MAV(A|R), MAV(S|B))} \quad \text{for all equ-joins}$$

for  $A \subseteq C$ :

$$r = \frac{n-1}{|\text{buckets}|} + \frac{1}{|\text{buckets}|} \quad \text{or}$$

$n=7$

in Bucket

if max = 500  
min = 400

for  $A \supseteq C$ :

$$r = \frac{m \otimes x - l}{m \otimes x - m} \quad \text{or}$$

$m \otimes x - l$

$m \otimes x - m$

in Bucket

## Rel Algebra

$$\text{DeMorgan: } R \cap S = R - (R - S)$$

$$((\pi_B(R) \cap \pi_B(S)) \bowtie T) = (\pi_B(R) \bowtie T) \bowtie (\pi_B(S) \bowtie T)$$

for  $R(AB), S(AB), T(B,C)$

$$(R \bowtie S) \bowtie T = (R \bowtie S) \cap (R \bowtie T)$$

for  $R(AB), S(AC), T(BC)$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \pi_{U,V}(U-V) = \pi_U(U) - \pi_U(V)$$

or  $U(CCO), V(CCO)$

$$\pi_{AB}(RS) = \pi_C(R) \times \pi_C(S)$$

or  $R(A \rightarrow B), S(C \rightarrow B)$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \pi_A(R \cap S) = \pi_A(R) \cap \pi_A(S)$$

or  $R(AB), S(AB)$