

VU Programm- und Systemverifikation

Homework: SMT

June 5, 2017

Given the code example from a previous assignment:

```
int x = i;
int y = j;
while (x != 0)
{
    x--;
    y--;
}
assert ((i != j) || (y == 0));
```

and its loop invariant

$$(i \neq j) \vee (x = y).$$

Tasks: Following the example of the file `loop.smt` discussed during the lecture and also given on the next page:

1. encode the transition relation of the loop in Z3
2. write a Z3 assertion and check that the precondition (initialization) implies the invariant
3. write a Z3 assertion and check that if the invariant holds before one iteration, it also holds after the iteration
4. write a Z3 assertion and check that the assertion holds upon leaving the loop
5. write a Z3 assertion and check that x is decreasing if the loop body is executed

Upload a text file called `assignment4.smt` with your solutions to TUWEL by May 22, 2014. Z3 must not report syntax errors when called with the `-smt2` option.

```
;;
;; By calling "z3 -smt2 loop.smt" one can check the assertion
;; in the following code using the loop invariant:  $m * x = n * y + z$ 
;;
;; Igor Konnov, Josef Widder, 2013. v1.0
;;
```

```
;; int n = input();
;; int x = input();

;; int m = n;
;; int y = x;
;; int z = 0;

;; assume(n >= 0);

;; while (n > 0) {
;;   if (n % 2) {
;;     z += y;
;;   }
;;   y *= 2;
;;   n /= 2;
;; }

;; assert(z == m * x);
```

```
(declare-const n Int)
(declare-const x Int)
(declare-const m Int)
(declare-const y Int)
(declare-const z Int)
```

```
(declare-const n2 Int)
(declare-const y2 Int)
(declare-const z2 Int)
```

```
(define-fun loopcond () Bool (> n 0))
```

```
(define-fun loopbody () Bool
  (if loopcond
    (and (if (= 1 (mod n 2))
      (= z2 (+ z y))
      (= z2 z))
      (= y2 (* y 2))
      (= n2 (/ n 2)))
    (and (= z2 z)
      (= y2 y)
      (= n2 n))))
```

```
(define-fun invariant () Bool (and
  (>= n 0)
  (>= m 0)
  (= (* m x) (+ z (* n y)))))
```

```
(define-fun invariantpost () Bool (and
  (>= n2 0)
  (>= m 0)
  (= (* m x) (+ z2 (* n2 y2)))))
```

```

;;
;; check that the precondition implies invariant
;;
(push)
  (assert (not (=>
    (and (= m n) (= x y) (= z 0) (>= n 0) )
    invariant
  )))
  (check-sat)
(pop)

;;
;; check invariant:
;;
(push)
  (assert (not (=>
    (and invariant loopbody)
    invariantpost)))
  (check-sat)
  ;;(get-model)
(pop)

;;
;; check assertion after leaving loop
;;
(push)
  (assert (not (=>
    (and invariant (not loopcond))
    (= z (* m x)))))

  (check-sat)
  ;; (get-model)
(pop)

;;
;; check that loop terminates (i.e., if n>0 then n decreases)
;;
(push)
  (assert (not (=>
    (and loopcond loopbody)
    (< n2 n))))

  (check-sat)
  ;;(get-model)
(pop)

```